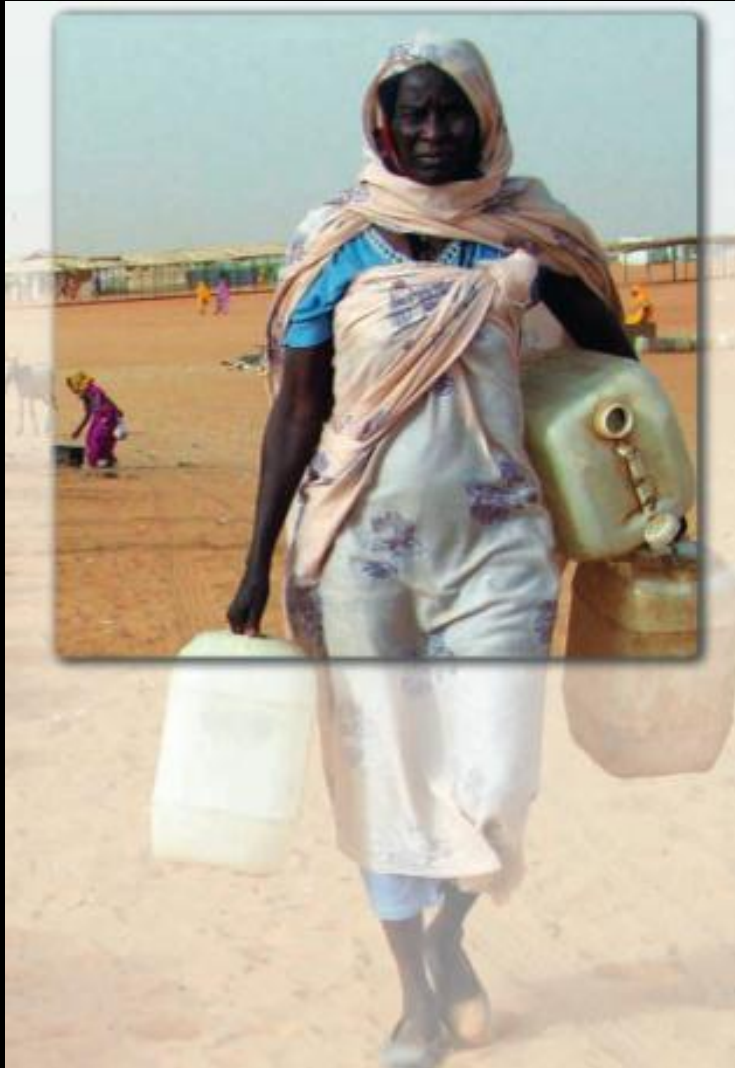


Making Foreign and Defense Policy



Making Foreign and Defense Policy



- Understanding Foreign Policy and Defense
- The Foreign Policy and Defense Agenda
- The Foreign Policy and Defense Bureaucracy
- Foreign Policy and Defense Options

Understanding Foreign Policy & Defense

- Realism vs Idealism
- Isolationism vs Internationalism
- Unilateralism vs Multilateralism
- Preemption vs Provocation
- Hard Power vs Soft Power

The Foreign Policy and Defense Agenda

Seven Major Issues of Foreign Policy

- Controlling Weapons of Mass Destruction
- Ending the Wars in Iraq and Afghanistan
- Fighting Terrorism
- Negotiating Peace in the Middle East
- Promoting Free Trade Abroad
- Reducing Global Warming
- Strengthening Democracy

The Foreign Policy & Defense Bureaucracy

- Department of State
- National Security Council
- Intelligence Community
 - 15 agencies
 - Central Intelligence Agency
- Department of Defense
 - Joint Chiefs of Staff



Foreign Policy and Defense Options

Soft Power

- Conventional Diplomacy
 - United Nations
- Public Diplomacy
 - Propaganda techniques blended with modern information warfare
- Foreign Aid



Foreign Policy and Defense Options

Hard Power

- Economic Sanctions
- Military Intervention



TABLE

20-1

The Costs of War

War	Number Killed
Revolutionary War	4,435
War of 1812	2,260
Civil War	214,939
Spanish-American War	385
World War I	53,402
World War II	291,557
Korean War	35,516
Vietnam War	58,516
Persian Gulf War	382
Iraq War	4,416*
Afghanistan War	1,233*

* Estimated figures as of August 2010.

SOURCE: *The Washington Post*, May 26, 2003; figures updated by authors.